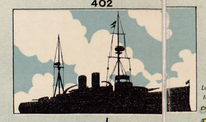
Daily Mail World Map of War and Commerce

LIST OF BRITISH HOME NAVAL STATIONS AND HARBOURS

Cromarty	Portland
Rosyth	Devonport
Chatham	Pembroke
Sheerness	Haulbowline
Dover	Berehaven
Portsmouth	Lamlash
Scapa Flow	

HOME FLEETS 402



REFERENCE TO COLOURING

COUNTRIES AT WAR WITH GERMANY, OR WITH GERMANY AND AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

- British Empire
- France & Possessions
- Small British Possessions underlined — Norfolk I.
- Small French ,, ,, ,, — Réunion
- Russian Empire
- Belgium & Belgian Congo
- Servia & Montenegro
- Japanese Empire

- Germany & Possessions
- Austria-Hungary

- Neutral Countries

NOTE:—THE COLOURING SHOWS THE TERRITORIES OF THE BELLIGERENT POWERS AT THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE BRITISH FLEETS AT THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES.

HOME FLEETS (3).

Battleships	64
Battle Cruisers	4
Cruisers	47
Destroyers	168
Submarines	52
Miscellaneous	67

MEDITERRANEAN FLEET.

Battle Cruisers	3
Cruisers	8
Attached Ships	2
Destroyers	17
Submarines	3
Torpedo Boats	6

GIBRALTAR.

Submarines	3
Torpedo Boats	10

EASTERN FLEET.
EAST INDIES SQUADRON.

Battleship	1
Cruisers	2
Sloops	4
CHINA SQUADRON.	
Battleship	1
Cruisers	4
Gunboats, &c.	6

EASTERN FLEET—continued.
ATTACHED TO CHINA SQUADRON.

Destroyers	8
Submarines	3
Torpedo Boats	4
River Gunboats	10
NEW ZEALAND DIVISION.	
Cruisers	4
AUSTRALIAN FLEET.	
Battle Cruiser	1
Cruisers	3
Destroyers	3
Submarines	2
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.	
Cruisers	3
WEST COAST OF AFRICA.	
Gunboat	1
WEST ATLANTIC.	
Cruisers	5
WEST COAST OF AMERICA.	
Sloops	2
S.E. COAST OF AMERICA.	
Cruiser	1

Note.—The diagrams on the map itself are drawn to scale in proportion to the total number of ships of all classes.

GENERAL REFERENCE

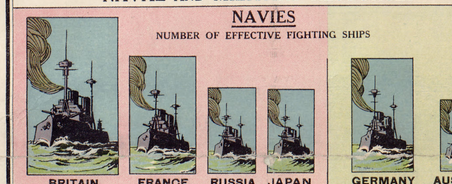
- British Naval Stations and Dockyards ..... ★ Malta
- British Fortified Coaling Stations ..... ■ Albany
- Other British ,, ,, ... ■ Perim
- Foreign Naval Stations and Dockyards ..... ☆
- Principal Foreign Coaling Stations ..... □ ■
- Steamship Routes (Distances in Nautical Miles) 1412
- Submarine Cables
- Important Wireless Stations ..... ⊥
- Principal Railways

COMPARATIVE RESOURCES OF THE BELLIGERENT POWERS AT THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES

NAVAL AND MILITARY RESOURCES

NAVIES

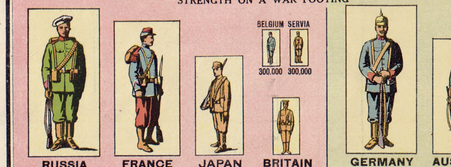
NUMBER OF EFFECTIVE FIGHTING SHIPS



BRITAIN	FRANCE	RUSSIA	JAPAN	GERMANY	AUSTRIA
580	339	167	152	327	115

ARMIES

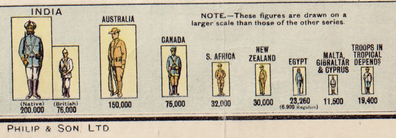
STRENGTH ON A WAR FOOTING.



RUSSIA	FRANCE	JAPAN	BELGIUM	SERVIA	BRITAIN	GERMANY	AUSTRIA
5,000,000	4,000,000	2,000,000	300,000	300,000	750,000	5,000,000	2,500,000

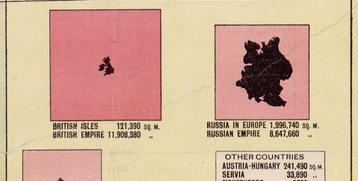
BRITISH FORCES OVERSEAS (GRAND TOTAL) 617,000

NOTE.—These figures are drawn on a larger scale than those of the other series.



INDIA (Regulars)	INDIA (Reserves)	AUSTRALIA	CANADA	S. AFRICA	NEW ZEALAND	EGYPT	MALTA, GIBRALTAR & CYPRUS	TROOPS IN TROPICAL DEPOTS
200,000	76,000	150,000	76,000	32,000	30,000	23,250 (6,900 Egyptian)	11,900	19,400

AREAS



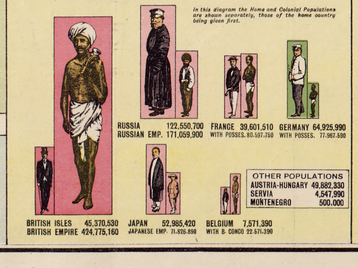
BRITISH ISLES	BRITISH EMPIRE	RUSSIA IN EUROPE	RUSSIAN EMPIRE
121,390 sq. m.	11,908,380 ,,	1,996,740 sq. m.	8,647,660 ,,

OTHER COUNTRIES

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	SERVIA	MONTENEGRO
241,490 sq. m.	33,900 ,,	5600 ,,

FRANCE	GERMANY	BELGIUM	JAPAN
207,050 sq. m. WITH POSSESSIONS 5,146,050 ,,	208,780 sq. m. WITH POSSESSIONS 1,336,880 ,,	11,370 sq. m. WITH B. CONGO 901,035 ,,	147,660 sq. m. JAPANESE EMP. 245,970 ,,

POPULATIONS



In this diagram the Home and Colonial Populations are shown separately, those of the home country being given first.

BRITISH ISLES	BRITISH EMPIRE	JAPAN	JAPANESE EMP.	BELGIUM	WITH B. CONGO
45,370,530	424,775,160	52,985,420	71,859,809	7,571,390	23,675,390

RUSSIA	RUSSIAN EMP.	FRANCE	WITH POSSES.	GERMANY	WITH POSSES.
122,550,700	171,059,900	39,601,510	85,587,350	64,925,990	77,987,690

OTHER POPULATIONS

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	SERVIA	MONTENEGRO
49,882,330	4,547,990	500,000

FOREIGN COMMERCE—TOTAL VALUE

(A Year's Imports and Exports)

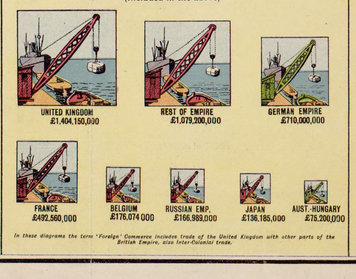
UNITED KINGDOM	REST OF EMPIRE	GERMAN EMPIRE
£1,404,150,000	£1,108,217,000	£1,030,380,000

FRANCE	FRENCH POSS.	BELGIUM	BELG. CONG.	RUSSIAN EMPIRE	AUST.-HUNGARY	SERVIA
£516,347,000	£120,857,000	£326,418,000	£3,814,000	£291,026,000	£256,612,000	

JAPAN £26,185,000 JAP. POSS. £13,341,000

FOREIGN COMMERCE—SEABORNE ONLY

(Included in the above)

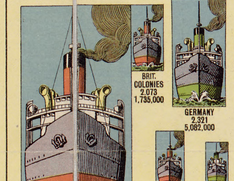


UNITED KINGDOM	REST OF EMPIRE	GERMAN EMPIRE
£1,404,150,000	£1,079,200,000	£710,000,000

FRANCE	BELGIUM	RUSSIAN EMP.	JAPAN	AUST.-HUNGARY
£492,560,000	£176,074,000	£166,989,000	£136,185,000	£75,200,000

In these diagrams the term 'Foreign' Commerce includes trade of the United Kingdom with other parts of the British Empire, also Inter-Colonial trade.

MERCANTILE MARINE



UNITED KINGDOM	BRIT. COLONIES	GERMANY	FRANCE
Ships 9,214	2,073	2,221	1,439
Tonnage 18,696,000	1,733,000	3,082,000	2,201,000

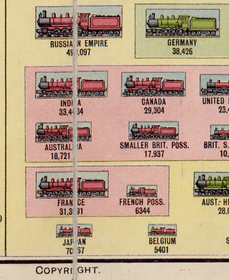
JAPAN	AUST.-HUNGARY	RUSSIA
1,057	827	1216
1,500,000	1,011,000	974,000

BELGIUM 172 324,000

NOTE: The first line gives the number of ships owned, the second their total tonnage.

RAILWAYS

MILEAGE IN OPERATION



RUSSIAN EMPIRE	GERMANY	GERM. POSS.
41,097	38,426	2668

INDIA	CANADA	UNITED KINGDOM
33,404	29,304	23,441

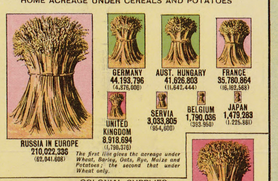
AUSTRALIA	SMALLER BRIT. POSS.	BRIT. S. AFRICA
18,721	17,937	10,799

FRANCE	FRENCH POSS.	AUST.-HUNGARY
31,381	6344	28,000

JAPAN	BELGIUM	SERVIA
7057	5401	974

FOOD SUPPLIES

HOME ACREAGE UNDER CEREALS AND POTATOES



RUSSIA IN EUROPE	GERMANY	AUST.-HUNGARY	FRANCE
210,022,336 (82,041,600)	44,193,796 (4,672,000)	41,926,203 (11,647,444)	35,780,864 (6,922,560)

UNITED KINGDOM	SERVIA	BELGIUM	JAPAN
8,918,694 (1,780,512)	3,033,305 (604,000)	1,790,026 (322,560)	1,479,262 (1,225,561)

The first line gives the acreage under Wheat, Rye, Oats, Rye, Maize and Potatoes; the second that under Wheat only.

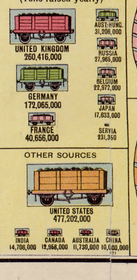
COLONIAL SUPPLIES

ASIATIC RUSSIA	CANADA	AUSTRALIA	ALGERIA	TUNIS	INDIA
23,020,330 (12,096,965)	21,795,990 (9,845,350)	7,540,000	1,797,800 (1,393,440)	1,353,170 (1,026,000)	124,933,200 (79,911,800)

NEW ZEALAND 866,548 (186,920)

COAL

(Tons raised yearly)



UNITED KINGDOM	AUST.-HUNG.	RUSSIA	BELGIUM	JAPAN	SERVIA
260,416,000	51,206,000	27,365,000	22,372,000	17,833,000	931,350

GERMANY	FRANCE
172,065,000	40,656,000

OTHER SOURCES

UNITED STATES	INDIA	CANADA	AUSTRALIA	CHINA
471,202,000	14,706,000	13,564,000	11,730,000	10,000,000

PETROLEUM

HOME SUPPLIES

Annual Output in gallons

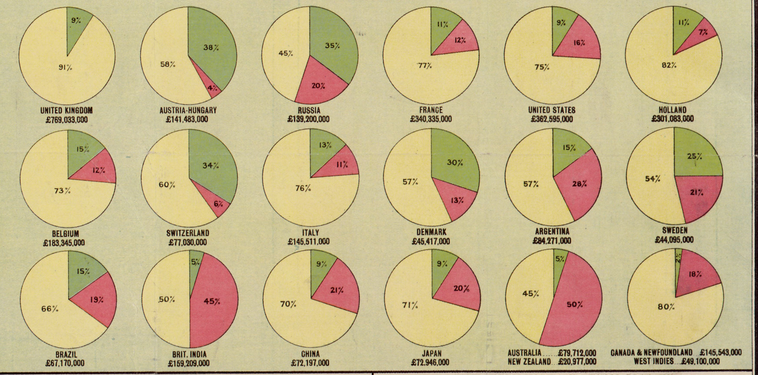
RUSSIAN EMP.	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	JAPAN	GERMANY
2,336,658,000	294,462,000	57,708,000	33,610,000

OTHER SOURCES

UNITED STATES	MEXICO	RUMANIA	BRIT. INDIA	DUTCH E. INDIES
7,770,658,000	584,432,000	473,819,000	249,570,000	249,095,000

WAR ON GERMAN TRADE

NOTE:—The Circles represent GERMANY'S PRINCIPAL MARKETS for her EXPORTS, in order of their importance; the GREEN DIVISIONS giving the percentage of GERMAN EXPORTS to each country, the PINK the percentage of BRITISH EXPORTS to the same country, and the YELLOW the balance from ALL OTHER COUNTRIES. The TOTAL ANNUAL IMPORTS of each country are given in the figures beneath.

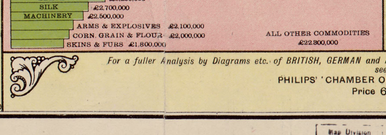


UNITED KINGDOM	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	RUSSIA	FRANCE	UNITED STATES	HOLLAND
£769,033,000	£141,463,000	£139,200,000	£340,335,000	£362,595,000	£301,083,000
9% 91%	38% 4% 58%	35% 20% 45%	11% 12% 77%	9% 16% 75%	11% 7% 82%

BELGIUM	SWITZERLAND	ITALY	DENMARK	ARGENTINA	SWEDEN
£183,345,000	£77,200,000	£146,311,000	£46,417,000	£84,271,000	£44,095,000
15% 12% 73%	34% 6% 60%	13% 11% 76%	30% 13% 57%	15% 28% 57%	25% 21% 54%

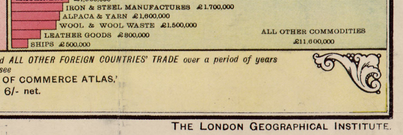
BRAZIL	BRIT. INDIA	CHINA	JAPAN	AUSTRALIA & NEW ZEALAND	CANADA & NEWFOUNDLAND	WEST INDIES
£67,170,000	£169,209,000	£72,197,000	£72,946,000	£70,712,000 £20,977,000	£145,543,000 £49,100,000	
15% 19% 66%	5% 45% 50%	9% 21% 70%	9% 20% 71%	5% 50% 45%	2% 18% 80%	

WHAT BRITAIN BUYS FROM GERMANY



METALLIC ORES & METALS	£20,000,000
INDIAN & SUGAR-BEET	£11,000,000
COTTON MANUFACTURES	£7,000,000
CHEMICALS & DYES	£4,600,000
LEATHER	£3,300,000
SILK	£2,700,000
MACHINERY	£3,500,000
ARMS & EXPLOSIVES	£2,100,000
CORN, GRAIN & FLOUR	£2,000,000
SKINS & FURS	£1,800,000
ALL OTHER COMMODITIES	£22,900,000

WHAT GERMANY BUYS FROM BRITAIN



WOOLLENS & YARN	£8,100,000
COTTONS & YARN	£7,600,000
COAL	£5,200,000
HERRINGS	£4,600,000
MACHINERY	£1,900,000
IRON & STEEL MANUFACTURES	£1,700,000
ALPACA & YARN	£1,600,000
WOOL & WOOL WASTE	£1,500,000
LEATHER GOODS	£800,000
SHIPS	£500,000
ALL OTHER COMMODITIES	£11,600,000

For a fuller Analysis by Diagrams etc. of BRITISH, GERMAN and ALL OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES' TRADE over a period of years see
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